



HUMAN RIGHTS COUNCIL Universal Periodic Review

Conclusions and/or Recommendations related to Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity

*This document contains a summary of the Conclusions and/or Recommendations emitted by States of the Human Rights Council during Universal Periodic Reviews since the creation of this process. It sets out all those Conclusions and/or Recommendations which comprise references to any form of **violence** and/or **discrimination** on grounds of Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity, as well as to any **criminalization** of consensual relations between same-sex adults. It is up to date as of January 24, 2013.*

Tables of Contents

Regions	Countries
Africa	Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burundi, Cape Verde, Comoros, Côte d'Ivoire, Democratic Republic of Congo, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Ghana, Kenya, Lesotho, Malawi, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Swaziland, Tanzania (United Republic of), Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe
Latin America and the Caribbean	Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, Jamaica, Nicaragua, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Lucia, Sao Tome and Principe, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago
Asia and Pacific	Australia, Bangladesh, Brunei Darussalam, Korea (Republic of), India, Indonesia, Japan, Maldives, Marshall Islands (Republic of the), Micronesia (Federal States of), Mongolia, Nauru, Nepal, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Samoa, Singapore, Solomon Islands, Sri Lanka, Vanuatu

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Middle East and North Africa	Algeria, Egypt, Kuwait, Iraq, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Tunisia
Europe and Central Asia	Albania, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Germany, Estonia, Finland, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Macedonia (The former Yugoslav Republic of), Malta, Moldova (Republic of), Montenegro, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russian Federation, San Marino, Serbia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine
North America	United States of America

HUMAN RIGHTS COUNCIL

UNIVERSAL PERIODIC REVIEW (UPR)

Issues and References	Conclusions and Recommendations
Discrimination Conclusions and/or recommendations: Ecuador, A/HRC/8/20, May 13, 2008	60.7. Implement measures to combat discrimination on the ground of sexual orientation and gender identity , as well as other human rights violations against the gay, lesbian, bisexual, transsexual and transvestite community (Slovenia).
Discrimination Conclusions and/or recommendations: Finland, A/HRC/8/24, May 23, 2008	50.7. To provide the same coverage in national legislation and anti-discrimination training activities for the grounds of sexual orientation and disability as for other grounds of discrimination, for example in areas such as the provision of services and health care (Netherlands, Slovenia) and to consider using the Yogyakarta Principles on the Application of International Human Rights Law in relation to Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity as a guide to assist in its policies development (Slovenia).
Discrimination / Freedoms of expression and association Conclusions and/or recommendations: Poland, A/HRC/8/30, May 23, 2008	54.6. (...) adopt an anti-discrimination law that would ensure equal treatment and non-discrimination on any grounds, including sexual orientation and gender identity (Slovenia, United Kingdom and Sweden) 54.17. (...) ensure that human rights defenders, in particular groups campaigning for equality and against discrimination based on perceived sexual orientation , are allowed to carry out their work in a secure environment, and that the rights to freedom of expression and association are respected (Canada)

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Discrimination Conclusions and/or recommendations: South Africa, A/HRC/8/32, May 23, 2008	67.20. (...) to continue to promote and protect the right of all persons to equality without discrimination based on sexual orientation , at both the national and international levels (United Kingdom); 67.21. (...) to increase its efforts to provide mediation machinery to provide victims of discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation more accessible and rapid remedies (Belgium)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Peru, A/HRC/8/37, May 28, 2008	52.2. To consider applying the Yogyakarta Principles on the Application of International Human Rights Law in relation to Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity as a guide to assist in policy development (Slovenia)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Japan, A/HRC/8/44, May 30, 2008	60.11. Take measures to eliminate discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity (Canada)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Republic of Korea, A/HRC/8/40, May 29, 2008	<i>(no clear position):</i> 64.23. That discrimination on basis of sexual orientation be also included in the draft antidiscrimination bill (Czech Republic)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Czech Republic, A/HRC/8/33, May 23, 2008	44.14. To consider using the Yogyakarta Principles on the Application of International Human Rights Law in relation to Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity as a guide to assist Czech human rights policies (Slovenia)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Switzerland, A/HRC/8/41, May 28, 2008	<i>(rejected because the “discrimination on grounds of sexual orientation is the only form of discrimination to be expressly mentioned in the recommendation)</i> 57.18. That federal legislation be strived for to provide protection against all forms of discrimination, including on grounds of sexual orientation and gender identity (the Netherlands)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Ukraine, A/HRC/8/45, June 3, 2008	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 58.5. To consider applying the Yogyakarta Principles on the Application of International Human Rights Law in relations to Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity as a guide to assist in policy development (Slovenia).
Discrimination	<i>(no clear position):</i>

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Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Burundi, A/HRC/10/71, January 8, 2009	81.4. Extend protection against discrimination and ensure that no one is subject to discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation , bearing in mind the universality of human rights and the recommendation of the Human Rights Committee on the right to privacy and non-discrimination (Netherlands)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Botswana, A/HRC/10/69, January 13, 2009	92.18. Adopt the measures necessary to combat discrimination of all kinds, including those based on sexual orientation , gender, colour, religion and political opinion (France)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Cape Verde, A/HRC/10/81, January 12, 2009	63.36. To consider appropriate policy measures in order to promote tolerance and nondiscrimination for lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (Sweden)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Mauritius, A/HRC/11/28, March 3, 2009, Para. 12	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 81.12. Take further measures to prevent discrimination based on sexual orientation , and that the Equal Opportunities Act allow legal acknowledgement of homosexual couples and their human rights (United Kingdom)
Discrimination / Equality before the law Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Nigeria, A/HRC/11/26*, October 5, 2009	<i>(no response):</i> 103.12. That the Nigeria's President and National Assembly not approve the "Same Gender Marriage Bill" and eliminate all existing legislation that discriminates based on gender and sexual orientation (Canada); Take measures to recognize and protect the rights of sexual and gender minorities and that the law prohibiting same-sex marriages be abrogated (Finland)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Bahamas, A/HRC/10/70, January 7, 2009	52.4. To continue its efforts to combat all forms of discrimination and consider specific measures in order to promote tolerance and non-discrimination on the grounds of sexual orientation (Sweden)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Colombia, A/HRC/10/82, January 9, 2009	87.8. Conduct public awareness campaigns against social prejudices and for upholding the principle of equality and non-discrimination regardless of sexual orientation and/or gender identity (Czech Republic)
Discrimination	96.27. Strengthen measures to counter discriminatory attitudes

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Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Chile, A/HRC/12/10, June 4, 2009	in society, including through public education and equality initiatives and legislative measures to prevent discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity (New Zealand); 96.28. Prohibit by law, and include in equality programmes and policies, discrimination on the grounds of sexual orientation or gender identity (Sweden) and follow the Yogyakarta principles as a guide to assist policy development (Netherlands)
Violence and Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Bangladesh, A/HRC/11/18*, October 5, 2009	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 94.27. Provide human rights training to law enforcement and judicial officers, with a specific focus on the protection of the rights of women, children and persons of minority sexual orientation or gender identity and adopt further measures to ensure protection of these persons against violence and abuse (Czech Republic)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Vanuatu, A/HRC/12/14, June 4, 2009	56.25. Take necessary measures to ensure that discrimination on the basis of disability, economic status, sexual orientation or living with HIV/AIDS is prevented (Netherlands)
Discrimination / Equality before the law Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Liechtenstein, A/HRC/10/77, January 7, 2009	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State – working group will address it):</i> 65.13. Include sexual orientation and gender identity in equality laws and initiatives (Netherlands)
Violence and Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Montenegro, A/HRC/10/74, January 6, 2009	66.6. Pursue the adoption of a general anti-discrimination act and aim at its adoption as soon as possible (Austria); include in the draft legislation (...) comprehensive anti-discrimination measures, including on sexual orientation and gender identity (Slovenia) 66.8. Include explicit references to sexual orientation as a protected category against discrimination in the existing laws on labour and employment as well as in the legislation on hate speech and hate crimes (Canada) 66.11. Introduce specific education programmes and sensitivity trainings for all relevant judiciary and police personnel aimed specifically at the protection of human rights of non-governmental organization activists and members of minorities, including (...) persons of minority sexual orientation and gender identity (Czech Republic)
Violence and	81.22. Continue its efforts and take further initiatives to

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<p>Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Germany, A/HRC/11/15, March 4, 2009</p>	<p>combat hate crimes based on sexual orientation (Netherlands); strengthen measures to counter discriminatory attitudes, for example by including sexual orientation and gender identity in public education and equality programmes and initiatives (New Zealand)</p>
<p>Violence in discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Russian Federation, A/HRC/11/19*, October 5, 2009</p>	<p><i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i></p> <p>85.28. Increase its efforts and take concrete policy measures in order to promote tolerance and non-discrimination of lesbian, gay, bisexual, transsexual and transgender persons (Sweden)</p> <p>85.31. Provide prison guards and law enforcement officials in general, with human rights training specifically focusing on protection of human rights of women (...) and persons of minority sexual orientation or gender identity; and further to ensure investigation and punishment of all cases of violation of human rights by this personnel (Czech Republic)</p>
<p>Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, A/HRC/12/15, June 5, 2009</p>	<p>77.13. (...) organize awareness-raising campaigns to combat all forms of discrimination including those based on gender, ethnicity, sexual orientation or gender identity (Czech Republic); (...)</p> <p>77.18. (a) Ensure that sexual orientation and gender identity are explicitly included throughout the anti-discrimination laws and programmes (Sweden); and that sexual orientation and gender identity be explicitly included through anti-discrimination laws and programmes (Denmark); (b) ensure that same-sex partners are provided with equal rights and responsibilities as opposite-sex partners (Denmark)</p>
<p>Discrimination / Equality before the law</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Malta, A/HRC/12/7, June 4, 2009</p>	<p><i>(no clear response):</i></p> <p>80.13. Adopt further measures to fight discrimination and promote, including through awareness-raising campaigns, the realization of human rights by (...) persons of minority sexual orientation or gender identity (Czech Republic)</p> <p><i>(did not enjoy the support of the State – national response):</i></p> <p>80.22. Do its utmost to combat all forms of discrimination, including discrimination based on sexual orientation (Belgium); take further measures to advance equality on the ground of sexual orientation and gender identity, using the Yogyakarta Principles, among others, as a guide for policy-making (Netherlands)</p>
<p>Violence and discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or</p>	<p>67.19. Provide human rights education and training to police officers corrections officers and judicial staff aimed at the protection of women, persons of minority sexual orientation and gender identity and national minorities (Czech</p>

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Recommendations: Albania, A/HRC/13/6, January 4, 2010	Republic); 67.43. Introduce for adoption a comprehensive, all-inclusive antidiscrimination law that includes protection against discrimination on the grounds of sexual orientation and gender identity (Netherlands); <i>(no response)</i> : 69.7. Include sexual orientation and gender identity specifically in antidiscrimination legislation, and consider using the Yogyakarta Principles on the Application of International Human Rights Law in relation to Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity (Spain)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Côte d'Ivoire, A/HRC/13/9, January 4, 2010	99.28. Take measures to ensure non-discrimination on grounds of sexual orientation and gender identity (Slovenia); 101.28. Put in practice concrete programs for awareness raising against discrimination for gender identity and sexual orientation , guarantee the respect for privacy (Spain)
Violence and Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Costa Rica, A/HRC/13/15, January 4, 2010	89.3. Join the 67 States that have signed the joint statement on human rights, sexual orientation and gender identity (France); 89.20. (...) further strengthen mechanisms for independent investigation of alleged cases of torture and for effective access of victims to remedies with special attention to protection of women, children and persons of minority sexual orientation or gender identity (Czech Republic) 91.4. (...) intensify measures intended to protect free sexual orientation and sexual identity (...) and to guarantee access to public services without discrimination (Spain) 91.5. Undertake an awareness-raising campaign to address discrimination against homosexuals and transgender persons (Austria);
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Cyprus, A/HRC/13/7, January 4, 2010	87.26. Reinforce existing non-discrimination legislation and take all necessary measures to prevent discrimination on the grounds of sexual orientation (Netherlands) 87.27. Prohibit all discriminatory practices and criminalize defamation, slander and incitement to discrimination, hostility or violence, whether they are public or not, towards a person or a group of persons because of their sexual orientation (France)
Violence and Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations:	<i>(no clear position)</i> : 71.3. Promote and amend legislation to guarantee the protection of citizens who have been discriminated against based on their sexual orientation, gender identity or the fact that they are infected with HIV/AIDS (Mexico)

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Dominica, A/HRC/13/12, January 4, 2010	<p>71.5. Include anti-discrimination legislation with regard to sexual orientation, gender identity and HIV/AIDS and to reform the law on sexual offences of 1998 (Spain)</p> <p>71.6. Consider utilizing the Yogyakarta Principles on the Application of International Human Rights Law in relation to Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity as a guide to assist in policy development (Canada);</p> <p>71.7. Implement public education and promote awareness programmes and sensitivity training on violence and discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity to law enforcement, judicial and other authorities (Canada);</p> <p>71.8. Undertake measures to promote tolerance and non-discrimination on grounds of sexual orientation or identity in line with the Yogyakarta Principles (Sweden).</p>
<p>Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Dominican Republic, A/HRC/13/3, January 4, 2010</p>	<p><i>(no response):</i></p> <p>88.25. Take all necessary measures to put an end to discrimination against gays, lesbians and transsexuals (France)</p>
<p>Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: San Marino, A/HRC/14/9, March 15, 2010</p>	<p><i>(did not enjoy the support of the State – all grounds for discrimination allegedly already included in the definition of “personal status” in its Constitutional order):</i></p> <p>72.7. To explicitly include <i>sexual orientation and gender identity</i> as protected grounds under the principle of non-discrimination in relevant legislation and programmes, and to apply the Yogyakarta principles with regard to human rights and sexual orientation and gender identity (Czech Republic)</p>
<p>Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Islamic Republic of Iran, A/HRC/14/12, March 15, 2010</p>	<p><i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i></p> <p>92.18. Revise legislative provisions that are discriminatory on the basis of sex, religion, political opinion or sexual orientation (Luxembourg)</p> <p>92.17. Eliminate, in law and practice, all forms of discrimination against persons belonging to religious, ethnic, linguistic and other minorities, as well as against lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (Israel)</p>
<p>Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Bolivia (Plurinational State of),</p>	<p>98.26. To include sexual orientation and gender identity in all laws and initiatives combating discrimination and promoting equality, and to develop public education and sensitivity programmes and make them available, including to police, military, judicial, prison and other authorities</p>

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A/HRC/14/7, March 15, 2010	(Netherlands)
Discrimination / Equality before the law Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Slovenia, A/HRC/14/15, March 15, 2010	111.6. To continue to implement legislation recognizing equal rights for same- sex couples (Colombia) <i>(3 other similar recommendations: Netherlands, Canada, Norway)</i> 111.22. To further strengthen measures against discrimination with regard to women, national minorities, persons of minority sexual orientation or gender identity and persons with disabilities (Czech Republic)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Bosnia and Herzegovina, A/HRC/14/16, March 17, 2010	90.34. To guarantee for everyone effective protection against all discrimination based on sexual orientation or gender identity , and to publicly condemn all acts of violence connected with such discrimination and prosecute those responsible (Switzerland) 90.48. To take the measures necessary to combat discrimination based on sexual orientation or gender identity (France) 90.51. To amend laws that still contain provisions that discriminate against lesbians, gays, transsexuals and bisexuals (Netherlands)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Egypt, A/HRC/14/17, March 26, 2010	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State)</i> 97.5. Apply national legislation to individuals without discrimination based on their belonging to a religious minority or on sexual orientation (Switzerland) 97.8. Fully implement Article 2 of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, which provides that "Everyone is entitled to all the rights and freedoms set forth in this Declaration, without distinction of any kind, such as race, colour, sex, language, religion, political or other opinion, national or social origin, property, birth or other status," and to recognize that "sex" also includes sexual orientation (Canada)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: El Salvador, A/HRC/14/17, March 26, 2010	81.24. To continue to include in its social policies anti-discrimination measures and programmes in favour of indigenous peoples, ethnic minorities, persons with disabilities, persons with HIV/AIDS and persons facing discrimination based on their sexual orientation (Colombia)
Violence and Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Gambia, A/HRC/14/6, March 24,	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State)</i> 100.4. Modify the current legislation to eliminate discrimination based on sexual orientation (Chile); 100.5. Ensure that no forced evictions or restrictions on access to adequate housing are imposed on the basis of sexual orientation (Canada);

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2010	<p>100.6. Ensure non-discrimination in access to adequate housing, and prevent forced evictions, as well as the threat of forced evictions, on the basis of sexual orientation or gender identity (United States);</p> <p>100.7. Take action to combat violence based on sexual orientation and gender identity (...); ensure non-discrimination in access to adequate housing and remedies for forced evictions on the basis of sexual orientation (United Kingdom)</p>
<p>Violence and Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Italy, A/HRC/14/4, March 18, 2010</p>	<p>84.36. To strengthen measures to prohibit discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity and combat hate crimes on these grounds (Netherlands); to undertake further campaigns against homophobia (Norway); to ensure adequate protection of LGBT people, not only through police forces on the streets, but legally via anti-discrimination law (Norway); to give special attention to cases of possible discrimination for reason of sexual identity or orientation, and ensure that cases of violence against such persons are appropriately investigated and prosecuted (Spain)</p>
<p>Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Nicaragua, A/HRC/14/3, March 17, 2010</p>	<p>90.7. Review the compliance of national legislation with its obligations from the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW), and strengthen anti-discrimination legislation and programmes through explicit inclusion of grounds of sexual orientation and gender identity (Czech Republic)</p>
<p>Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Grenada, A/HRC/15/12, June 16, 2010</p>	<p><i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i></p> <p>71.82. Adopt legislation to eliminate discrimination based on sexual orientation (...) (Chile);</p> <p>71.83. (...) carry out legislative and administrative measures prohibiting discrimination based on sexual orientation, especially with regard to access to employment, education and housing (Spain);</p> <p>71.86. Remove legislation which discriminates against individuals on the basis of their sexual orientation or gender identity (Australia)</p>
<p>Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Guyana, A/HRC/15/14, June 21, 2010</p>	<p>70.47. Remove legislation which discriminates against individuals on the basis of their sexual orientation or gender identity (Australia);</p> <p>70.48. Combat discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, and further promote dialogue in society so that no discrimination is justified on the grounds of culture, religion or tradition (Netherlands);</p> <p>70.50. (...) repeal all legal provisions used to discriminate against LGBT persons (Italy)</p>

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<p>Violence and Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Kyrgyzstan, A/HRC/14/2, March 16, 2010</p>	<p>76.62. Intensify in practice sanctions in cases of domestic violence, bridekidnapping, forced marriage, polygamy and discrimination against women due to sexual orientation, as well as promote mechanisms of protection that guarantee the rights of victims of domestic violence (Uruguay)</p> <p>77.13. Review the compliance of its national legislation with provisions of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights on non-discrimination, in particular with regard to women and persons of minority ethnicity, sexual orientation or gender identity (Czech Republic)</p>
<p>Violence and Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Sweden, A/HRC/15/11, June 16, 2010</p>	<p>95.45. Continue to increase the active promotion of equality of rights and opportunities, independently of sexual orientation or gender identity, and continue to play its active role at the international level in favour of legal protection against discrimination on the grounds of sexual orientation and gender identity (Colombia)</p> <p>95.58. Continue the full implementation of its plan of action to combat violence perpetrated by men against women, violence and oppression in the name of honour, and violence in relations between people of the same sex (Colombia)</p> <p>95.87. Share national best practice and policies on ensuring nondiscrimination, including proposals such as to include sexual orientation in the Constitution (...) (United Kingdom)</p> <p>96.9. Adopt into law the proposed changes to its constitutional framework to provide protection to all persons resident in Sweden against discrimination based on sexual orientation (Canada)</p>
<p>Discrimination / Freedom of association</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Turkey, A/HRC/15/13, June 17, 2010</p>	<p>102.11. Take steps to eliminate any discrimination in the enjoyment of all human rights by lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgendered (LGBT) individuals, including by ensuring that their right to freedom of association is fully respected (Canada);</p> <p>102.12. Revise laws still containing discriminatory provisions, enact comprehensive anti-discrimination legislation and expressly include the prohibition of discrimination on the grounds of sexual orientation or gender identity in such legislation (Netherlands);</p> <p><i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i></p> <p>102.13. Develop comprehensive anti-discrimination legislation (...) prohibiting discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity (Ireland)</p>
<p>Violence and Discrimination</p>	<p>80.8. Adopt legislation to prevent discrimination on the grounds of sexual orientation in the same manner as existing legislation to protect against discrimination on the grounds of</p>

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<p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Bulgaria, A/HRC/16/9, January 4, 2011</p>	<p>ethnicity, gender and religion (United Kingdom);</p> <p>80.9. Study the possibility of introducing a criminal aggravating factor for racial and religious hatred or hatred against persons with a minority sexual orientation (Spain)</p> <p>80.44. Develop effective measures to overcome continuing discriminatory patterns against ethnic minorities and lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons through education and training (Spain)</p>
<p>Violence and Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Honduras, A/HRC/16/10, January 4, 2011</p>	<p>81.1. Review its national law in order to ensure full and unhampered enjoyment of human rights by all members of society, including those belonging to the most vulnerable groups, such as women, lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons and indigenous peoples (Czech Republic)</p> <p>82.18. Continue working towards the adoption of plans and public policies for the promotion and protection of the rights of lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons and other vulnerable populations likely to be discriminated against (Colombia)</p> <p>82.35. Carry out independent, impartial and effective investigations into the unlawful use of force against lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender activists by Honduran law enforcement officials (Ireland)</p> <p>82.36. Take concrete steps to ensure prompt, adequate, and transparent investigation of killings, intimidations and other abuses of persons from the lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender community (United States)</p> <p>82.38. Intensify actions and adopt broad measures to combat violence against women, children, young people and lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (Brazil)</p> <p>83.4. Enact comprehensive anti-discrimination legislation to effectively protect the human rights of persons belonging to indigenous minorities and A froHonduran peoples and of lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons, in particular with regard to violence against such persons and their access to the labour market (Austria)</p> <p>83.7. Adopt a comprehensive law on non-discrimination based on international human rights standards, including gender identity and expression, and sexual orientation (...) (Ireland);</p> <p>83.8. Include sexual orientation and gender identity as grounds in antidiscrimination legislation, and provide training to law enforcement and judicial officials to promote respect for the rights of all persons, regardless of their sexual orientation</p>

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	or gender identity (Netherlands)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Jamaica, A/HRC/16/14, January 4, 2011	100.21. Reinforce legal protections against discrimination to include sexual orientation and gender identity as prohibited grounds for discrimination (Canada) 100.23. Start a public information campaign to combat discrimination based on sexual orientation (Netherlands) <i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 101.23. Include in the Charter of Rights Bill (...) a specific prohibition of discrimination on the grounds of sexual orientation (Spain); 101.24. Repeal all legal provisions constituting discrimination against lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (France); 101.25. Remove legislation which discriminates against individuals on the basis of their sexual orientation or gender identity (Australia);
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Republic of the Marshall Islands, A/HRC/16/12, January 4, 2011	56.24. Reinforce constitutional protections against discrimination to include sex, disability, sexual orientation and gender identity as prohibited grounds for discrimination (Canada)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Mauritania, A/HRC/16/17, January 4, 2011	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 93.2. Include sexual orientation and gender identity in non-discrimination laws and programmes, and promote tolerance and non-discrimination regarding sexual orientation or identity , in line with the Yogyakarta principles (Sweden)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Federal States of Micronesia, A/HRC/16/16, January 4, 2011	61.52. Include sexual orientation and gender identity as prohibited grounds for discrimination in legislation and equality initiatives (Canada)
Violence and Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Mongolia, A/HRC/16/5, January 4, 2011	84.17. Enact broad anti-discrimination legislation that explicitly prohibits discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity (Canada) 84.56. Publicly condemn all forms of violence and discrimination based on sexual orientation , and investigate and prosecute all reported attacks and threats against individuals based on their sexual orientation (Netherlands); 84.57. Develop its legislation with a view to effectively

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	<p>protecting the rights of LGBT persons, and discourage the development of discriminatory ideologies in the country (...) (Switzerland);</p> <p>84.58. Ensure thorough and impartial investigations into all allegations of attacks and threats against individuals targeted because of their sexual orientation and gender identity, and bring to justice those responsible (Canada);</p> <p>86.8. Amend the provisions of the Criminal Code and eliminate legal provisions and practices by public authorities, including possible practices of harassment and bullying by the police forces, which lead to discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity (Spain)</p>
<p>Violence and Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: United States of America, A/HRC/16/11, January 4, 2011</p>	<p>92.86. Undertake awareness-raising campaigns for combating stereotypes and violence against gays, lesbians, bisexuals and transsexuals, and ensure access to public services paying attention to the special vulnerability of sexual workers to violence and human rights abuses (Uruguay)</p> <p>92.112. Take measures to comprehensively address discrimination against individuals on the basis of their sexual orientation or gender identity (Australia);</p> <p>92.116. Continue its intense efforts to undertake all necessary measures to ensure fair and equal treatment of all persons, without regard to sex, race, religion, colour, creed, sexual orientation, gender identity or disability (...) (Israel)</p>
<p>Discrimination / Equality before the law</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Australia, A/HRC/17/10, March 24, 2011</p>	<p>86.66. Continue to the harmonization and consolidation of antidiscriminatory laws and to move forward with the promulgation of laws protecting persons against discrimination on the grounds of sexual orientation or gender (Colombia);</p> <p>86.67. Introduce a national legal provision prohibiting discrimination and harassment based on sexual orientation and gender (Switzerland);</p> <p>86.68. As a high priority, introduce federal law which prohibits discrimination on the grounds of sexual orientation (New Zealand)</p> <p>86.69. Take measures to ensure consistency and equality across individual States in recognizing same-sex relationships (United Kingdom) <i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i></p> <p>86.70. Amend the Marriage Act to allow same-sex partners to marry and to recognize same-sex marriages from overseas (Norway)</p>
<p>Violence and Discrimination</p>	<p>93.32. Include a sexual orientation and gender identity perspective with regard to measures against incitement to hatred (Spain)</p>

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Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Austria, A/HRC/17/8, March 18, 2011	93.44. Ensure equal protection against all forms of discrimination, including on the basis of age, religion, sexual orientation and gender identity (Canada)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Estonia, A/HRC/17/17, March 28, 2011	77.45. Take all necessary measures to combat discrimination against homosexuals (Belgium) <i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 80.11. Accord the same rights and responsibilities to same-sex partners as those accorded to partners of the opposite sex (Netherlands) 80.15. Give legal recognition to same-sex relationships (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland); 80.16. Recognize same-sex marriages (Norway)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Nepal, A/HRC/17/5, March 8, 2011	106.5. Enact legislation to ensure members of the lesbian, gay bisexual, transgender and intersex (LGBTI) community citizenship rights, consistent with the equal rights enumerated in the Nepali Supreme Court's 2008 decision (United States of America) 106.23. Take steps to ensure non-discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity including in the proposed civil and criminal laws (New Zealand); implement fully the Supreme Court decision regarding sexual and gender minorities (Norway)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Oman, A/HRC/17/7, March 24, 2011	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 91.4. Take effective measures to combat discrimination on any grounds, including sexual orientation and identity (Sweden)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Paraguay, A/HRC/17/18, March 28, 2011	84.25. Continue to make progress in measures to prevent discrimination against any person due to its sexual orientation or gender identity (Colombia) 85.26. Adopt and promulgate as soon as possible the draft law on all forms of discrimination and to include in this draft law discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity (France)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Saint Kitts and Nevis, A/HRC/17/12, March 15, 2011	76.49. Take effective measures to effectively combat discrimination on all grounds, including on grounds of sexual orientation or identity (Sweden)
Discrimination	64.56. Develop awareness-raising campaigns and programmes

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Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Sao Tome and Principe, A/HRC/17/13, March 16, 2011	against sexual orientation discrimination (Brazil)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Belgium, A/HRC/18/3, July 11, 2011	100.30. Take all appropriate action, including programmes of education and training, in order to eliminate prejudice and discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity (Norway) 101.18. Protect gender identity and expression under anti-discriminatory laws and policies (Norway)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Greece, A/HRC/18/13, July 11, 2011	83.30. Include sexual orientation and gender identity as grounds for protection in anti-discrimination legislation and policies (Norway) 84.10. Incorporate in the legislation the combat against discrimination based on gender identity or expression (Spain)
Violence and Discrimination / Hate crimes Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Hungary, A/HRC/18/17, July 11, 2011	94.12. Ensure that the cardinal laws, resulting from the new Fundamental Law, do not contain provisions that discriminate against people with disabilities, women and LGBT people (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland) 94.13. Strengthen hate crimes laws to protect against violence motivated by gender identity, sexual orientation and intolerance, and implement public awareness campaigns to include law enforcement officials and to combat intolerance (United States of America) 94.52. Confirm its commitment to equality and non-discrimination by explicitly prohibiting any discrimination on grounds of sexual orientation and gender identity (France) <i>(did not enjoy the support of the State)</i> : 95.14. Reconsider the relevant provisions of the new Constitution in order to ensure (...) that the same protection and rights apply to every person regardless of their sexual orientation (Norway)
Violence and Discrimination / Hate speech and hate crimes Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Latvia, A/HRC/18/9, July 11, 2011	93.27. Intensify its efforts to combat discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity (Spain) <i>(I other similar recommendation: UK)</i> 93.29. Provide general information about anti-discrimination and reform the school curricula to regularly emphasize information about gender equality, lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender people and ethnic minorities (Norway) 93.30. Adopt legislation that recognizes homophobic and transphobic motivation as an aggravating circumstance in the

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	<p>Criminal Law (Finland);</p> <p>93.31. Amend the Criminal Law to recognize hate speech against lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (Norway);</p> <p>93.32. Further strengthen measures to prevent and combat discrimination and hate crimes against ethnic minorities and other vulnerable groups, including lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (Brazil);</p> <p>93.33. Consider legislative and administrative measures to recognize violence on the basis of gender identity or sexual orientation as a hate crime (United States);</p> <p>93.34. Engage in awareness-raising activities such as stressing diversity in school curricula in order to alleviate discrimination against lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (Finland)</p>
<p>Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Papua New Guinea, A/HRC/18/18, July 11, 2011</p>	<p><i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i></p> <p>79.54. Amend national legislation to include “sexual orientation” and “gender” as prohibited grounds for discrimination (United Kingdom)</p>
<p>Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, A/HRC/18/15, July 11, 2011</p>	<p><i>(general response):</i></p> <p>78.18. Institute policies and initiatives to address discrimination based on sexual orientation or gender identity (Canada)</p> <p><i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i></p> <p>78.26. Repeal all discriminatory provisions against lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender people (France)</p>
<p>Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Suriname, A/HRC/18/12, July 11, 2011</p>	<p>73.49. Equalize the age of consent for opposite and same-sex conduct, and adopt appropriate legislative and other measures to prohibit discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity (Norway)</p> <p><i>(1 other similar recommendation: Netherlands)</i></p>
<p>Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Seychelles, A/HRC/18/7, July 11, 2011</p>	<p>100.57. Bring its legislation into conformity with its commitment to equality and non-discrimination, by prohibiting discrimination based on sexual orientation or gender identity (Canada)</p> <p><i>(1 other similar recommendation: Australia)</i></p>
<p>Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or</p>	<p>107.45. Amend Article 37 of the 1998 Employment Equality Act in order to prevent such discrimination against homosexuals and unmarried parents (Switzerland)</p>

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Recommendations: Ireland, A/HRC/19/9, December 21, 2011	
Violence and Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Lithuania, A/HRC/19/15, December 19, 2011	88.23. Develop public awareness campaigns to combat manifestations of discrimination and racism, including xenophobia, homophobia , anti-Semitism, and other forms of intolerance in order to further protect and strengthen the rights of members of minority groups, including Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender individuals and the Roma community (United States of America); 88.27. Take further steps to eliminate discrimination against people based on their sexual orientation or gender identity (Ireland) <i>(2 other similar recommendations: Argentina, Sweden)</i> 88.31. Take all necessary measures to prevent and prosecute all forms of violence and harassment related to sexual orientation and gender identity (Slovenia)
Violence and Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Republic of Moldova, A/HRC/19/19, December 18, 2011	75.11. Continue efforts to adopt and implement the legislative framework to prevent, punish and eliminate all forms of discrimination, with special attention to gender equality and discrimination based on sexual orientation and disability (Mexico) <i>(2 other similar recommendations: Norway, United States)</i> 73.28. Action in order to build broad support for LGBT-rights in the new comprehensive anti-discrimination law (Sweden)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: United Republic of Tanzania, A/HRC/19/4, December 8, 2011	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 87.1. Commit itself to the protection of the rights of all persons regardless of their sexual orientation or gender identity in anti-discrimination and equal opportunity legislation and bodies (Sweden)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Togo, A/HRC/19/10, December 14, 2011	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 103.7. Amend legislation to ensure that sexual orientation and gender identity are included as prohibited grounds for discrimination (Canada) 103.8. Strengthen the measures aimed at prohibiting discrimination based on sexual orientation (Argentina) 103.11. With respect to the situation of the rights of Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender people , adopt policy and legislative measures to establish a specific framework for the protection against discrimination based on sexual orientation (...) (Spain)
Discrimination	88.51. Regarding the situation of LGBT community, adopt

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Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Trinidad and Tobago, A/HRC/19/7, December 14, 2011	legislative and political measures to establish a specific framework of protection from discrimination for sexual preference. Additionally, put in place public awareness raising campaigns on the matter (Spain)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Uganda, A/HRC/19/16, December 22, 2011	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 113.13. Reconfirms its commitment to protecting the rights of all persons regardless of their sexual orientation or gender identity in anti-discrimination and equal opportunity legislation and bodies (Sweden); 113.15. Ensure equal rights for all individuals, regardless of sexual orientation (United States of America)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Finland, A/HRC/21/8, July 5, 2012	90.8. Increase its efforts in the field of discrimination on grounds of sexual orientation and gender identity , inter alia, by review of national legislation and administration with a view to eliminate discrimination against LGBTI people with regard to family and parental rights and the right to security and integrity of the person (Iceland)
Violence and Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: India, A/HRC/21/10, July 9, 2012	138.90. Take measures to address violence and discrimination directed towards persons based on their sexual orientation , especially related to employment (Canada) 138.72. Ensure that laws are fully and consistently enforced to provide adequate protections for members of religious minorities, (...) and LGBT citizens (United States of America)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Philippines, A/HRC/21/12, July 9, 2012	131.30. Consider establishing a comprehensive legislation to combat discrimination faced by LGBT people (Argentina)
Violence and Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Poland, A/HRC/21/14, July 9, 2012	90.66. Include sexual orientation and gender identity in the hate speech provisions of the national Criminal Code, and adopt appropriate legal measures making sexual orientation and gender identity as possible discrimination grounds in any context (Slovenia); 90.67. Guarantee the full enjoyment of the rights of the LGBT community (Spain); 90.68. Recognize gender identity as possible ground for discrimination and gender identity and sexual orientation as an aggravating circumstance for hate crime (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland) 90.70. Strengthen anti-discrimination laws with regard to a better protection of LGBT persons and persons with disabilities (Austria)

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	90.71. The adoption of policies that safeguard the rights of LGBT people and fight discrimination based on sexual orientation (Brazil)
Violence and Discrimination / Hate crimes Conclusions and/or Recommendations: South Africa, A/HRC/21/16, July 9, 2012	124.51. Develop programs to prevent discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity , to punish violence of this kind and ensure that victims receive appropriate support (France) <i>(2 other similar recommendations: Belgium, Slovenia, Argentina)</i> 124.77. Implement training programs for the security forces so that crimes motivated by race nationality, religion ethnicity, sexual orientation or identity , are adequately investigated (Uruguay); <i>(2 other similar recommendations: New Zealand, Denmark)</i> 124.81. Develop monitoring capacity and legislation to enhance the prevention, investigation and prosecution of crimes of violence against individuals on the grounds of their sexual orientation or gender identity (Netherlands) <i>(3 other similar recommendations: United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Canada, Belgium)</i> 124.85. Publicly denounce all violence based on sexual orientation or gender identity and adopt effective measures to raise public awareness concerning the constitutional protection of LGBT individuals (Finland) <i>(2 other similar recommendations: Austria, United States of America)</i>
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Tunisia, A/HRC/21/5, July 9, 2012	116.5. Abolish legislation discriminating on the basis of sexual orientation , in order to guarantee the same rights to all citizens, including LGBT persons (Spain)
Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Czech Republic, A/HRC/22/3, December 26, 2012	94.74. Take necessary measures aimed at eliminating all discriminatory treatment on the basis of sexual orientation or gender identity (Argentina)
Violence and Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Ghana, A/HRC/22/6, December 13, 2012	124.9. Ensure that complete and impartial investigations are conducted into allegations of attacks and threats against persons based on their sexual orientation or gender identity and bring those responsible to justice in conformity with the international standards (Belgium) <i>(1 other similar recommendation: Canada)</i> <i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i>

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	<p>126.21. Adopt proactive measures at all levels to combat violence, stigmatization and discrimination towards persons on the basis of their sexual orientation (Portugal) <i>(2 other similar recommendations: Slovenia, Belgium)</i></p> <p>126.25. Train police, first responders, justice system and social services officials to respect and fully protect all human rights of every Ghanaian, including those who are lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender (United States of America)</p>
<p>Violence and Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Benin, A/HRC/22/9, December 11, 2012</p>	<p><i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i></p> <p>110.3 Intensify efforts to address discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation or gender identity, and investigate and prosecute crimes against lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender (LGBT) community members (Norway) <i>(1 other similar recommendation: Argentina)</i></p>
<p>Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Republic of Korea, A/HRC/22/10, December 12, 2012</p>	<p>124.24. Adopt the Anti-discrimination Act as a matter of priority while encompassing also grounds for discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation (Czech Republic); Include in the Anti-discrimination Law a specific prohibition on discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation (Spain)</p> <p>124.33. Study the possibility of intensifying measures aiming at eliminating all discriminatory treatment on the basis of sexual orientation or gender identity (Argentina)</p>
<p>Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Switzerland, A/HRC/22/11, December 7, 2012</p>	<p>123.49. Take necessary measures to expand the provisions of the Criminal Code on hate speech in order to include grounds which go beyond hatred based on race, religion or origin of the individual, integrating such factors as (...) sexual orientation or other similar grounds (Canada)</p> <p>123.76. Adopt federal legislation in order to provide protection against all forms of discrimination, including on grounds of sexual orientation and gender identity (Norway)</p> <p>123.77. Introduce legislation, uniformly across the Confederation, that explicitly protects LGBT persons from discrimination (...) (Ireland)</p>
<p>Violence and discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Zambia, A/HRC/22/13, December 31, 2012</p>	<p>102.43. Ensure thorough and impartial investigation into all allegations of attacks and threats against individuals targeted because of their sexual orientation or gender identity (Norway)</p> <p>103.35. Study the possibility of strengthening measures to eliminate all discriminatory treatment based on sexual orientation and gender identity (Argentina)</p>
<p>Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or</p>	<p>147.34. Consider strengthening legislative protection from racial discrimination and discrimination based on sexual orientation (Canada)</p>

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Recommendations: Japan, A/HRC/22/14, December 14, 2012	<p>147.36. Ensure that the domestic legislation concerning discrimination is consistent with that contained in the International Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Racial Discrimination (ICERD) which deals furthermore with all forms of direct or indirect discrimination based on age, sex, religion and sexual orientation (Switzerland)</p> <p><i>(3 other similar recommendations: Czech Republic, Norway, United States of America)</i></p> <p>147.89. Consider further measures for the protection and integration of LGBT individuals, and for the elimination of all discriminatory treatment on the grounds of sexual orientation or gender identity (Argentina)</p>
<p>Violence and discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Peru, A/HRC/22/15, December 27, 2012</p>	<p>116.15. Consider enacting legislation that addresses crimes based on sexual orientation (Canada)</p> <p>116.32. Consider applying the Yogyakarta Principles on the Application of International Human Rights Law in relation to Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity as a guide to assist in policy development (Slovenia)</p>
<p>Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Sri Lanka, A/HRC/22/16, December 18, 2012</p>	<p><i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i></p> <p>128.53. Strengthen the measures to eliminate all discriminatory treatment based on sexual orientation or gender identity (Argentina)</p> <p>128.24. Decriminalize consenting homosexual relationships between persons over the age of consent (...) (Canada)</p>
<p>Violence / Access to Justice</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Guatemala, A/HRC/8/38, May 29, 2008</p>	<p>89.16. Take all the necessary measures to fight against femicide and the lynching and killings of persons based on their sexual orientation (Switzerland).</p> <p>89.35. Put an end to impunity for reported attacks against members of marginalized communities, including on the grounds of sexual orientation and gender identity, as well as to put in operation awareness-raising efforts in that respect, targeted particularly at law enforcement officials and the judiciary (Slovenia).</p> <p>89.36. Adopt further measures to end impunity for attacks against human rights defenders and against persons because of their sexual orientation or gender identity, (...) which focus, inter alia, on protection of enjoyment of human rights by persons of minority sexual orientation and gender identity (Czech Republic).</p>
<p>Violence</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Romania,</p>	<p>58.3. To launch an awareness raising programmes on protection of enjoyment of human rights by persons of minority sexual orientation and gender identity for law enforcement personnel as part of a wider comprehensive</p>

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A/HRC/8/49, June 3, 2008	campaign to prevent and punish any acts of ill-treatment in detention against persons perceived as belonging to these groups (Czech Republic) 58.8. To investigate and prosecute those responsible for the attacks on peaceful lesbian and gay activists and ensure that future LGBT gatherings, including the annual GayFests, are both permitted and protected by the Romanian authorities (Finland)
Violence / Freedoms of expression and association Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Serbia, A/HRC/10/78, January 8, 2009	<i>(pending):</i> 57.20. (...) to develop and implement a comprehensive strategy to protect human rights defenders, including those working on behalf of the rights of lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (Canada); to apply the Yogyakarta Principles as a guide for new policies in the area of lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender rights (Netherlands)
Violence Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Azerbaijan, A/HRC/11/20, May 29, 2009	96.7. Provide law enforcement and judicial officials with specific education/sensitivity training towards the protection of children, women and persons of minority sexual orientation or gender identity (Czech Republic)
Violence Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Ethiopia, A/HRC/13/17, January 4, 2010	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 99.21. Strengthen the human rights education and training of military forces and police, prison and judicial staff, and ensure their accountability for any violations of human rights, in particular for violence or sexual violence against women, children and persons of minority sexual orientation or gender identity (Czech Republic)
Violence Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Portugal, A/HRC/13/10, January 4, 2010	101.29. Adopt further measures to provide police, prison and judicial staff with human rights training with specific focus on protection of human rights of women, children, ethnic or national minorities as well as of persons of minority sexual orientation or gender identity and strengthen the accountability of such personnel for their proper conduct, particularly when dealing with cases of hate crimes (Czech Republic)
Violence / Extrajudicial killings Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Iraq, A/HRC/14/14, March 15, 2010	81.73. Implement measures to address extrajudicial killings of persons on the basis of their actual or presumed sexual orientation (Netherlands) 81.74. Take action in order to end extrajudicial killings of persons on the basis of their sexual orientation (Greece) <i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 83.23. Investigate all allegations of persecution based on gender and sexual orientation and that charges be brought

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	<p>against those behind these crimes (Norway);</p> <p>83.24. Ensure all reports of human rights violations, including those against religious minorities and homosexuals, are investigated and prosecuted (Australia);</p> <p>83.25. Fully investigate all allegations of persecution based on gender and sexual orientation (Canada)</p>
<p>Violence</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Spain, A/HRC/15/6, June 16, 2010</p>	<p>84.2. Adopt further measures to provide members of the police, prison and judicial staff with human rights training with specifically focused on protection of human rights of women, children, ethnic or national minorities, and also of persons of minority sexual orientation or gender identity (Czech Republic)</p>
<p>Violence</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Santa Lucia, A/HRC/17/6, March 11, 2011</p>	<p><i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i></p> <p>89.97. Condemn acts of violence and human rights violations committed against persons because of their sexual orientation or gender identity and ensure adequate protection for human rights defenders who work on the rights of LGBT persons (United States)</p>
<p>Violence</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Antigua and Barbuda, A/HRC/19/5, December 14, 2011</p>	<p>67.28. Condemn acts of violence and human rights violations committed against persons because of their sexual orientation or gender identity and ensure adequate protection for those human rights defenders who work on the rights of Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender persons (United States of America);</p> <p>67.29. Institute policies and initiatives to address discrimination based on sexual orientation or gender identity (Canada)</p>
<p>Violence / Hate crimes</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Brazil, A/HRC/21/11, July 9, 2012</p>	<p>119.97. Take measures to address homo- and trans-phobic crime, including by establishing a system for recording such crimes (Finland)</p>
<p>Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Burundi, A/HRC/10/71, January 8, 2009</p>	<p><i>(no clear position):</i></p> <p>81.5. Reconsider the inclusion in the draft criminal code of the provision criminalizing same-sex sexual relations (Belgium, Chile, Slovenia)</p>
<p>Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships</p>	<p><i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i></p> <p>92.23. Decriminalize homosexual relations and practices/consensual same-sex activities between adults (Spain, Netherlands, Slovakia, Czech Republic, Canada); and</p>

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<p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Botswana, A/HRC/10/69, January 13, 2009</p>	<p>outlaw discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation (Netherlands)</p>
<p>Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Discrimination / Access to Justice</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Senegal, A/HRC/11/24*, October 5, 2009</p>	<p><i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 98.6. Amend the Penal Code to decriminalizing homosexual activity (United Kingdom, Belgium, Canada) between consenting adults (United Kingdom) (...); remove the article of the Penal Code criminalizing sexual conduct (...) (the Netherlands); review national legislation which results in the discrimination, prosecution and punishment of people solely for their sexual orientation or gender identity (Slovenia); put an end to the legal prohibition of same-sex sexual acts or practices between consenting adults, release individuals arrested on the basis of this provision (Czech Republic); free all persons imprisoned on the grounds of their sexual orientation (Belgium) (...) 98.10. Provide law enforcement and judicial officials with specific training regarding the protection of human rights of women (...) persons of minority sexual orientation or gender identity, and ensure proper investigation and punishment of any human rights violations committed by this personnel (Czech Republic)</p>
<p>Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Comoros, A/HRC/12/16, June 3, 2009</p>	<p><i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 66.4. Review provisions of the criminal law penalizing consensual same-sex activity between adults and organize awareness-raising campaigns promoting tolerance in this regard (Czech Republic)</p>
<p>Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Violence / Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Barbados, A/HRC/10/73, January 9, 2009</p>	<p><i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 77.17. Bring its criminal laws on criminalization of consenting relations between adults of the same sex, (...) into line with international norms with respect to privacy and non-discrimination (France); decriminalize consensual sexual acts between adults of the same sex (Canada, Slovenia, Czech Republic, Chile); (...) take all necessary actions to protect homosexuals from harassment, discrimination and violence (Slovenia); consider introducing specific legislation and additional policy measures to promote tolerance and non-discrimination of lesbians, gays, bisexuals and transsexuals (Sweden)</p>

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<p>Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Discrimination / Equality before the law</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Belize, A/HRC/12/4, June 4, 2009</p>	<p><i>(no clear position):</i></p> <p>68.3. Take appropriate legislative measures to ensure that no person can be subject to criminal sanctions for same-sex activity between consenting adults (Italy)</p> <p>68.6. Put an end to any discrimination against same-sex sexual activity between consenting adults, in particular by revising any discriminatory legislation, and adopt measures to promote tolerance in this regard (Czech Republic)</p>
<p>Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Chile, A/HRC/12/10, June 4, 2009</p>	<p>96.29. Review Article 373 of the Criminal Code so that it cannot be abused for persecution of persons belonging to sexual minorities (Czech Republic)</p>
<p>Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Bangladesh, A/HRC/11/18*, October 5, 2009</p>	<p><i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i></p> <p>94.27. (...) Consider abolishing article 377 of the Penal Code, which criminalizes sexuality against the “order of nature” (Chile); Decriminalize same sex activity between consenting adults and adopt further measures to promote tolerance in this regard (Czech Republic).</p>
<p>Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Brunei Darussalam, A/HRC/13/14, January 4, 2010</p>	<p><i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i></p> <p>90.20. Repeal or amend the section of the Penal Code which provides for criminal sanctions against “carnal intercourse against the order of nature” and may thus be applied to criminalize sexual activity between consenting adults, so as to ensure that it does not discriminate against lesbians, gays, bisexuals and transsexuals (Netherlands); decriminalize sexual activity between consenting adults and bring its legislation into conformity with international human rights standards by repealing legislative provisions which criminalize “carnal intercourse against the order of nature” or other sexual activity between consenting adults (Canada); abrogate or amend section 377 of the Penal Code to guarantee non-discrimination on the grounds of sexual orientation or gender identity (Spain); amend section 377 of the Penal Code in order to decriminalize consensual sexual activity among persons of the same sex (Sweden)</p>
<p>Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships</p>	<p><i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i></p> <p>79.34. Repeal all legislative provisions which criminalize sexual activity between consenting adults of the same sex</p>

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Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Eritrea, A/HRC/13/2, January 4, 2010	(Canada) 79.35. Bring its penal code into conformity with its international human rights obligations by repealing those provisions which criminalize same-sex activity between consenting adults (United States)
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Ethiopia, A/HRC/13/17, January 4, 2010	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 99.22. Decriminalize consensual same-sex activity between adults (Czech Republic)
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Islamic Republic of Iran, A/HRC/14/12, March 15, 2010	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 92.19. Decriminalize consensual same-sex activity between adults and eliminate legal provisions discriminatory to women and religious, national and other minorities (Czech Republic)
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Iraq, A/HRC/14/14, March 15, 2010	82.9. Re-establish the moratorium on death penalty in all cases. If not, extend that moratorium to the cases that are contrary to international law, including the death penalty for sexual orientation (Spain) <i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 83.26. Decriminalize homosexuality and ensure that the authors of violence against homosexuals are brought to justice (France)
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Qatar, A/HRC/14/2, March 15, 2010	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 86.6. To ensure that LGBT persons are not discriminated against and, as an immediate step, to amend the provisions of the penal code criminalizing consensual sexual activity among persons of the same sex and to ensure that no one is punished for such activity under Sharia law (Sweden)
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Angola,	87.99. To decriminalize consensual same-sex activity between adults (Czech Republic)

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A/HRC/14/11, March 24, 2010	
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Egypt, A/HRC/14/5, March 18, 2010	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State)</i> 97.7. Review national legal provisions, as e.g. those criminalising “habitual debauchery”, which are open to abuse for persecution and intimidation of persons of minority sexual orientation or gender identity or of persons with HIV/AIDS (Czech Republic)
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Gambia, A/HRC/14/6, March 24, 2010	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State)</i> 100.12. Ensure that all LGBT persons fully and equally enjoy their human rights, in conformity with Gambia’s international obligations, and as an immediate step, to repeal the provisions in the Criminal Code that criminalize sexual activity among persons of the same sex (Sweden) <i>(7 other similar recommendations: United Kingdom, Norway, Canada, United States, Italy, Netherlands, Argentina)</i>
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Grenada, A/HRC/15/12, June 16, 2010	71.82. (...) decriminalize sexual relations between consenting adults of the same sex (Chile) <i>(3 other similar recommendations: Spain, Netherlands, France)</i>
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Violence and discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Guyana, A/HRC/15/14, June 21, 2010	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State)</i> 70.53. Reconsider those provisions which criminalize consenting sexual relations between adults of the same sex , and intensify political initiative and legislative measures to combat any act of discrimination, including those committed against gender identity or sexual orientation (Spain) <i>(4 other similar recommendations: Slovenia, Italy, Sweden, France)</i>
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Kenya, A/HRC/15/8, June 17, 2010	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State)</i> 103.5. Take concrete steps to provide for the protection and equal treatment of lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (Netherlands); decriminalize same-sex activity between consenting adults (Czech Republic); repeal all legislative provisions which criminalize sexual activity between consenting adults (United States of America); decriminalize homosexuality by abrogating the legal provisions currently punishing sexual relations between consenting individuals of the same sex , and subscribe to the December 2008 General

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	Assembly Declaration on sexual orientation and human rights (France)
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Kuwait, A/HRC/15/15, June 16, 2010	80.19. Consider decriminalizing same-sex relations between consenting adults , with a view to ensuring the rights to privacy and non-discrimination (Brazil).
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Lesotho, A/HRC/15/7, June 16, 2010	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 98.2. Repeal legislation criminalizing male homosexuality , and introduce policies aimed at ending discrimination against homosexuals (Australia); 98.4. Decriminalize homosexuality and abrogate the law which prohibits sexual relations between people of the same sex (France); 98.5. Amend the Sodomy Law so that a sexual relationship between two consenting adults of the same sex is no longer punishable (Netherlands).
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Jamaica, A/HRC/16/14, January 4, 2011	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 101.18. Repeal all provisions that criminalize same-sex activities between consenting adults (Netherlands); 101.19. Repeal sections 76, 77 and 79 of the Offences against the Person Act, which criminalize same-sex male intercourse (United States); 101.20. Decriminalize consensual sexual relations between adults of the same sex , and abolish all legal provisions discriminating against homosexual, bisexual or transsexual persons (Belgium); 101.21. Decriminalize sexual activity between consenting adults of the same sex , and address hate crimes on the grounds of sexual orientation and gender identity , as a matter of urgency (Slovenia); 101.22. Decriminalize consensual same-sex relations between males, investigate all incidents and acts of violence suspected of being motivated on the grounds of sexual identity , and take all necessary measures to ensure the full enjoyment of human rights by lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons , as stipulated by the principle of non-discrimination established under international human rights law and articulated in the Yogyakarta principles (Sweden) 101.23. (...) repeal all legal provisions criminalizing consensual relations between adults of the same sex ; and combat this type of discrimination through awareness-raising

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	campaigns and education programmes in school (Spain)
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Lebanon, A/HRC/16/18, January 12, 2011	82.21. Decriminalise homosexuality and ensure non-discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity (Norway)
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Malawi, A/HRC/16/4, January 4, 2011	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 105.21. Repeal legislation discriminating against individuals on the basis of their sexual orientation or gender identity (Australia) 105.23. Review national legislation with the aim of decriminalizing homosexuality between consenting adults and prohibiting discrimination on the grounds of sexual orientation and gender identity (Italy) <i>(11 other similar recommendations: France, Canada, Germany, Sweden, UK, Austria, United States of America, Spain, Switzerland, Luxembourg, Ireland)</i>
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Maldives, A/HRC/16/7, January 4, 2011	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 100.51. Introduce policies aimed at ending discrimination against individuals on the basis of their gender identity or sexual orientation , and repeal legislation criminalizing homosexuality (Australia) <i>(3 other similar recommendations: Norway, Canada, France)</i> 100.54. Take measures to prevent human rights violations based on sexual orientation and gender identity (France)
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Mauritania, A/HRC/16/17, January 4, 2011	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 93.3. Remove the provisions of the penal code that allow the punishment of the death penalty for homosexuality , as soon as possible (France); 93.4. Ensure that the death penalty is not applied to consensual same-sex relations between adults , and that the Penal Code does not criminalize such activity (Sweden)
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Freedom of association Conclusions and/or	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 91.4. Repeal the laws criminalizing sexual relations between consenting adults of the same sex and guarantee fully the right of association, including for NGOs working on the question of sexual orientation (France) <i>(2 other similar recommendations: Netherlands, Spain)</i>

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Recommendations: Mozambique, A/HRC/17/16, March 28, 2011	91.8. Ensure the right to freedom of association and enable the registration of NGOs working on issues of sexual orientation and gender identity (Netherlands)
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Namibia, A/HRC/17/14, March 24, 2011	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 99.3. Legislative measures be adopted to decriminalize consensual sexual relations between adults of the same sex including a provision on the prohibition of discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation or on gender identity (Spain) <i>(2 other similar recommendations: Portugal, France)</i>
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Nauru, A/HRC/17/3, March 8, 2011	<i>(the State has provided no response)</i> 79.74. Present a bill for a new Criminal Code which would decriminalize sexual activity between consenting adults of the same sex (...) (United Kingdom) 79.75. Recognize the principle of non-discrimination, which prohibits discrimination on any ground, including sexual orientation , and to abolish the law that criminalises homosexuality without delay (Sweden)
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Oman, A/HRC/17/7, March 24, 2011	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 91.3. Recognize the full and equal enjoyment of human rights by all and immediately abolish the law that criminalizes homosexuality (Sweden)
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Saint Kitts and Nevis, A/HRC/17/12, March 15, 2011	76.50. Recognize the full and equal enjoyment of all human rights by all and review and abolish all discriminatory laws, including the law that criminalizes homosexuality (Sweden) <i>(6 other similar recommendations: Spain, Uruguay, Canada, Norway, United States of America, France)</i>
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Discrimination	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 89.92. Repeal any legal provision that criminalizes consensual relations between adults of the same sex and combat the discrimination against LGBT persons (...) (Spain) <i>(4 other similar recommendations: France, Canada, Slovenia,</i>

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Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Saint Lucia, A/HRC/17/6, March 11, 2011	<i>United States of America)</i>
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Sao Tome and Principe, A/HRC/17/13, March 16, 2011	64.55. Bring its legislation into conformity with its support for the General Assembly Statement on Human Rights, Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity and its international human rights obligations, by repealing the provisions which criminalize sexual activity between consenting adults of the same sex (Norway) <i>(2 other similar recommendations: France, UK)</i>
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Palau, A/HRC/18/5, July 11, 2011	62.38. Confirm its commitment to non-discrimination by decriminalizing sexual relations between consenting adults of the same sex and by repealing the discriminatory provisions against LGBT persons (France) <i>(2 other similar recommendations: Norway, Spain)</i>
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Papua New Guinea, A/HRC/18/18, July 11, 2011	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 79.52. Decriminalize sexual relations between consenting adults of the same sex (Slovenia); <i>(1 other similar recommendation: France)</i>
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Samoa, A/HRC/18/14, July 11, 2011	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 75.38. Fulfil its commitment to equality and non-discrimination by repealing all legal provisions that criminalize sexual activity between consenting adults and investigate all cases of discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity (Canada) <i>(3 other similar recommendations: France, Norway, United States of America)</i>
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations:	100.61. Repeal all provisions in its domestic law criminalizing consensual sexual activity between adults of the same sex and combat discrimination against lesbian, gay, bisexual and transsexual persons through political, legislative and administrative measures (Spain) <i>(2 other similar recommendations: Norway, France)</i>

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Seychelles, A/HRC/18/7, July 11, 2011	
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Sierra Leone, A/HRC/18/10, July 11, 2011	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 82.7. Bring its legislation into conformity with its commitment to equality and non-discrimination for all by prohibiting discrimination based on sexual orientation or gender identity (Canada) <i>(2 other similar recommendations: Norway, Netherlands)</i>
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Singapore, A/HRC/18/11, July 11, 2011	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 97.12. Repeal legal provisions criminalising sexual activity between consenting adults of the same sex (Slovenia) <i>(1 other similar recommendation: France)</i>
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Solomon Islands, A/HRC/18/8, July 11, 2011	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 81.49. Decriminalize sexual relations between consenting adults of the same sex and repeal all discriminatory provisions relative to lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender people (France) <i>(2 other similar recommendations: Slovenia, Spain)</i>
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Antigua and Barbuda, A/HRC/19/5, December 14, 2011	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 69.19. Repeal all provisions that may be applied to criminalize sexual activity between consenting adults , and which are contrary to its commitment to equality and non-discrimination (Hungary) <i>(4 other similar recommendations: France, Canada, United States of America, Spain)</i>
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Discrimination Conclusions and/or	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 78.6. Bring its legislation into conformity with its international human rights obligations by repealing provisions which may be used to criminalise same sex activity between consenting adults , and take all necessary measures to ensure enjoyment of the right to the highest attainable standard of

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Recommendations: Swaziland, A/HRC/19/6, December 12, 2011	health, without discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation or gender identity (Portugal) <i>(2 other similar recommendations: United States of America, Spain)</i>
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: United Republic of Tanzania, A/HRC/19/4, December 8, 2011	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 87.2. Adopt political and legislative measures to establish a specific framework for the protection against discrimination based on sexual preferences accompanied with the elimination of penal provisions that criminalize consensual relations between adults from the same gender (...) (Spain) 87.3. Repeal criminal provisions against persons based on their sexual orientation (Slovenia)
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Togo, A/HRC/19/10, December 14, 2011	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 103.9. Repeal legislation criminalising homosexuality , and introduce policies aimed at ending discrimination against homosexuals (Australia) <i>(2 other similar recommendations: Brazil, Spain)</i>
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Trinidad and Tobago, A/HRC/19/7, December 14, 2011	88.49. Repeal all provisions of domestic law that criminalise same sex relations between consenting adults including the Sexual Offences Act (New Zealand) <i>(2 other similar recommendations: France, Germany)</i>
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Uganda, A/HRC/19/16, December 22, 2011	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 113.11. Decriminalize same-sex relations between consenting adults and ensure that no person is subject to arbitrary arrest or detention because of their sexual orientation or gender identity (Austria) <i>(10 other similar recommendations: Canada, Slovenia, Norway, Spain, Belgium, Switzerland, Australia, Argentina, Brazil, Netherlands)</i>
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 95.17. (...) decriminalise as soon as possible sexual relations between consent adults of same sex and repeal the 2006 law (France)

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Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Zimbabwe, A/HRC/19/14, December 19, 2011	
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Algeria, A/HRC/21/13, July 5, 2012	29.107 Eliminate legislation criminalizing sexual relations between persons of the same sex , as well as discriminatory legislation on the ground of sexual orientation (Spain) and guarantee the right to the protection of privacy to all persons and take measures to ensure equality and non-discrimination on all grounds, including sexual orientation , by revising article 338 of its Penal Code, which criminalizes sexual acts between consenting adults of the same sex (Canada)
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships Conclusions and/or Recommendations: India, A/HRC/21/10, July 9, 2012	138.89. Study the possibility of eliminating any criminalisation of same sex relations (Argentina)
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Indonesia, A/HRC/21/7, July 5, 2012	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 109.20. Eliminate the legislation which criminalizes sexual relations among persons of the same sex , as well as all legislation which discriminates on the basis of sexual orientation , particularly in the Aceh province, where since the establishment of the Sharia Law in 2002 these kind of relations are not allowed (Spain)
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Tunisia, A/HRC/21/5, July 9, 2012	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 117.1. Eliminate any legislation criminalizing same-sex relations (Spain); 117.2. Modify or repeal Article 230 of the Penal Code in order to decriminalize same-sex relations of consenting adults (Austria)
Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Discrimination Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Ghana, A/HRC/22/6, December 13, 2012	<i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 126.18. Decriminalize sexual activities between consenting adults and raise further awareness to promote tolerance in this area (Czech Republic) <i>(3 other similar recommendations: France, Slovenia, Spain)</i>

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<p>Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Discrimination / Violence</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Benin, A/HRC/22/9, December 11, 2012</p>	<p><i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 110.5 Decriminalize sexual relations between consenting, same-sex individuals and establish educational programmes and appropriate policies for police that promote the personal security of all Benin citizens regardless of sexual orientation (United States of America) <i>(2 other similar recommendations: Canada, Germany)</i></p>
<p>Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Republic of Korea, A/HRC/22/10, December 12, 2012</p>	<p>124.34. Review the possibility of repealing laws that criminalize on the basis of sexual orientation within the military (United States of America)</p>
<p>Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships / Discrimination</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Zambia, A/HRC/22/13, December 31, 2012</p>	<p><i>(did not enjoy the support of the State):</i> 103.21. Decriminalize same-sex relationships between consenting adults and strengthen efforts to address inequality and discrimination based on sexual orientation (Australia) <i>(4 other similar recommendations: Spain, Canada, France, Uruguay)</i></p>
<p>Criminalization of consensual same-sex relationships</p> <p>Conclusions and/or Recommendations: Peru, A/HRC/22/15, December 27, 2012</p>	<p>116.14. Repeal penal sanctions on homosexuality in the police force (Slovenia)</p>

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